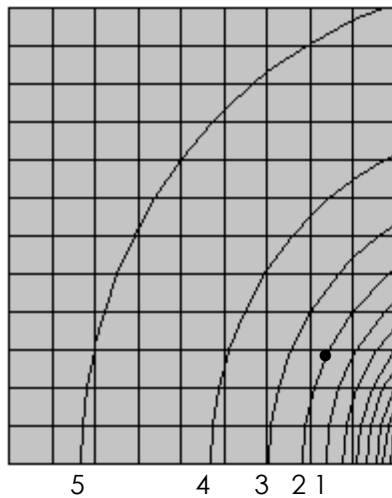


Please answer the following questions on the paper provided. Additional paper is available should you need it. Show the details of your work and indicate your answers clearly. I am more interested in the process you use to discover a solution than I am in the solution itself. When you rely on your calculator for a computation, please make it clear what you asked your calculator to do.

1. (10 points) The graph below shows level curves $f(x,y)$ for a differentiable function f . At the point P_m determine the sign of each of the indicated partial derivatives. (Just mark the correct answer; no penalty for guessing, and no partial credit.)

- (a) f_x positive negative zero, or too close to tell
- (b) f_y positive negative zero, or too close to tell
- (c) f_{xx} positive negative zero, or too close to tell
- (d) f_{xy} positive negative zero, or too close to tell
- (e) f_{yy} positive negative zero, or too close to tell



2. (65) Suppose that f is a differentiable function of 3 variables, and that $w = f(x,y,z)$. Assume that $f(1,2,3) = 4$ and that $\nabla f(1,2,3) = \langle -2, 3, -1 \rangle$.

(a) Find the directional derivative $D_{\mathbf{u}}f(1,2,3)$, where \mathbf{u} is the unit vector $\left\langle \frac{3}{13}, \frac{12}{13}, \frac{-4}{13} \right\rangle$.

(b) Find the unit vector \mathbf{v} such that $D_{\mathbf{v}}f(1,2,3)$ is as large as possible.

(c) Find an equation for the plane tangent to the surface $w = 4$ at the point $(1,2,3)$.

(d) Give a reasonable estimate of $f(.97, 2.01, 3.02)$.

(e) Suppose that $x = s^2$, $y = s^2 + s$, and $z = 4 - s^3$. This makes w into a function of s . Find $\frac{dw}{ds}$ when $s = 1$.

3. (25) Find positive numbers x , y , and z (not necessarily integers) such that $x + 3y + z = 9$ and x^2yz is as large as possible.